

# Energy Absolute Public Company Limited



# 1 Over View

2 Our Power Business

3 Our Biodiesel Business

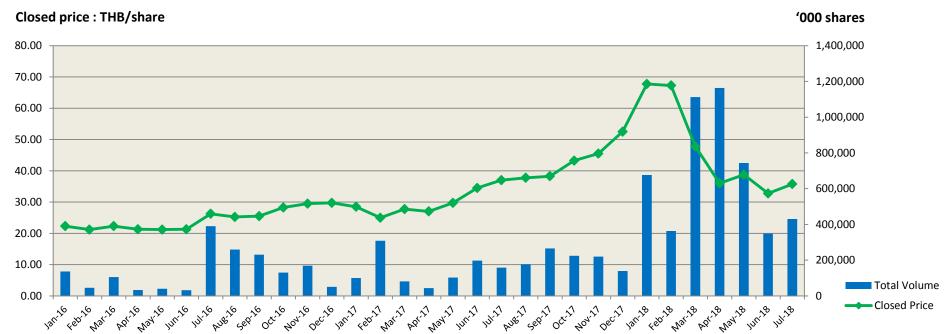
4 Our Financial Results

5 Our Growth



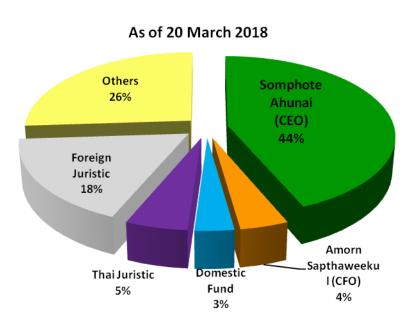
### E@ at a Glance

| Established                             | In 2006 to produce palm oil   |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
| Core Business                           | Energy (Renewable and Utilities)  |  |  |
| Secondary Market                        | The Stock Exchange of Thailand since 30 Jan 2013  |  |  |
| Market Capitalization As of 31 Jul 2018 | Approximately THB 133.347 billion (US\$ 4.17 billion) Included in the SET50 index since 1 Jul 2017 Included in FTSE SET Large Cap index since 18 Dec 2017 |  |  |
| Credit Rating                           | Corporate rating : <b>A-</b>  |  |  |





### **Shareholder Structure**



Number of Total Shareholders = 17,888

Free Float = 39.87%

#### Mr.Somphote Ahunai

#### Chief Executive Officer

#### Education

- MBA from University of Pittsburgh, USA
- Bachelor of Engineering from Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

#### **Previous Work**

- Analyst and Researcher in USA.
- Managing Director of a Securities Brokerage company in Thailand
- Managing Director of a Renewable Energy company in Thailand

### Mr.Amorn Sapthaweekul

#### Deputy to CEO and Chief Finance Officer

#### Education

- Master of Science from Chulalongkorn University, Thailand
- Bachelor of Business Administration
   (Finance and Banking) from Thammasat University, Thailand

#### **Previous Work**

- Investment Banker and Financial Advisor,
- Director in a Renewable Energy company



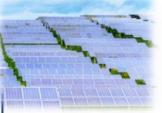
### **Our Business and Group Structure**



A leader in alternative energy business, by using the modern technology and environmentally friendly













**Biodiesel** 

B100

**Glycerin** 

Renewable Power Plant

Solar

Wind

Energy

Storage

**EV** Charging

Electrical Vehicle

> 2009 Biodiesel > 2011 Solar Power > 2015 Wind Power > 2016 Energy Storage > 2017 EV Charging

**2018** 

**EV & Green Diesel & PCM** 



7 Over View

664 MW

2 Our Power Business

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Our Biodiesel Business

4

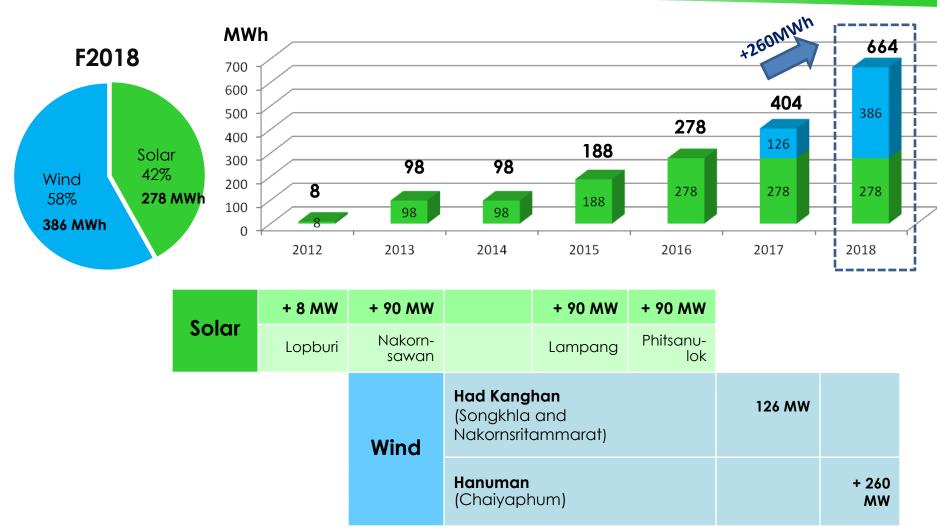
Our Financial Results

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Our Growth



# **Project Pipeline**





# **Electricity Price Structure**

Base Tariff



**Adder** 

10 years from COD



Ft

Fuel Adjustment Charge



Baht/ kWh

**Peak Time:** 

Weekdays 09.00 -22.00

4.2243 Bt./kWh

Off-Peak Time:

Weekdays 22.00 – 09.00 + Weekend + Holidays

2.3567 Bt./kWh

Solar

8 Bt.

Lopburi 8 MWh

Until Oct 2022 Solar

6.5 Bt.

Nakornsawan 90 MWh Until Dec 2023

> Lampang 90 MWh

Until Feb 2025

Phitsanulok 90 MWh Until Apr 2026 Wind

3.5 Bt.

HKH 1 = 36 MWh Until Mar 2027

HKH 2&3 = 90 MWh Until Jun 2027

> Hanuman Projects 260 MWh

**-0.159** Bt./kWh For May – Dec 2018



### **Solar Power 278 MW**

#### Lampang (THB 8.07 bil)

3

Contracted Cap: 90 MW

Installed Cap: 128.396 MW

Technology: Tracking system

COD: 17 Feb 2015

Land area: 2,354 Rais (930 acres)

Adder: 6.50 baht/kwh

#### Nakornsawan (THB 6.7 bil)

Contracted Cap: 90 MW

Installed Cap: 126.126 MW

Technology: Fixed system

COD: 23 Dec 2013

Land area: 1,858 Rais (735 acres)

Adder: 6.50 baht/kwh

4 Phitsanulok (THB 9.5 bil)

Contracted Cap: 90 MW

Installed Cap: 133.92 MW

Technology: Tracking system

COD: 1 Apr 2016

Land area: 1,800 Rais (732 acres)

Adder: 6.50 baht/kwh

### Lopburi (THB 812 mil)

Contracted Cap: 8 MW

Installed Cap: 9.33 MW

Technology: Fixed System

COD: 17 Oct 2012

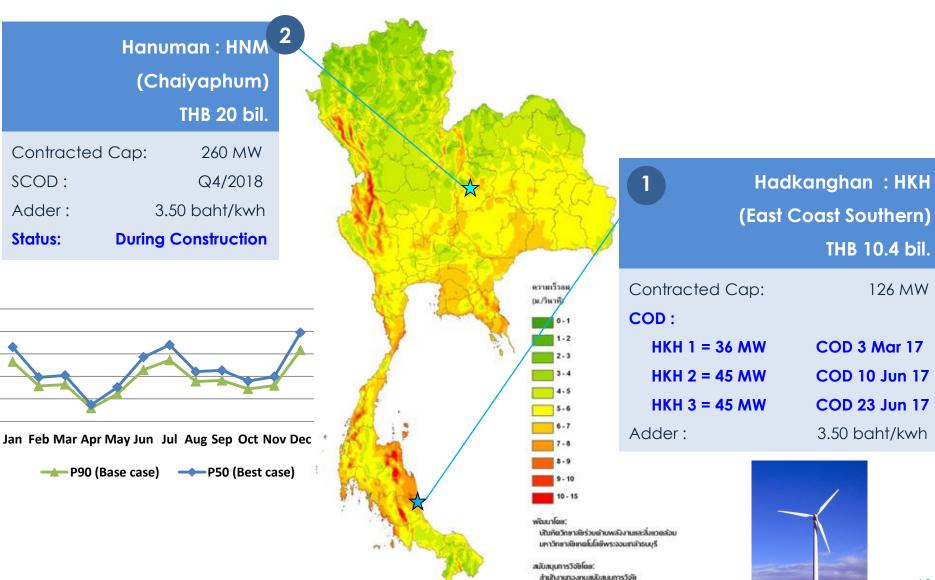
Land area: 315 Rais (124.5 acres)

Adder: 8 baht/kwh

*Note : 1 acre = 2.529 rais* 



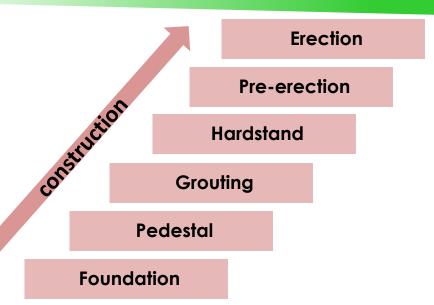
### Wind Power 386 MW





### Hanuman Wind Farm 260 MWh

- Current Status: During construction
- Project Budget: THB 20 billion
- Project Specification: Technology from Siemens Gamesa, Spain
  - √ 103 sets of Wind Turbine Generator at 2.5 MWh each
  - ✓ Hub height 163 m.
  - √ Blade length 67 m.
  - Cut in wind speed = 3 m/sec





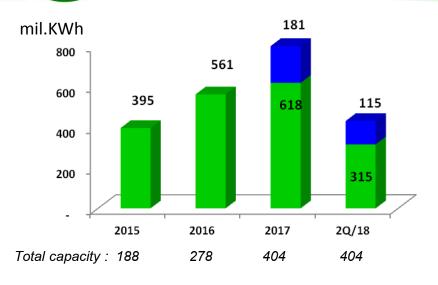




| Sub-Project | Capacity<br>(MW) | Construction<br>Progress         |  |
|-------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Hanuman 1   | 45 (18 WTG)      | 100%                             |  |
| Hanuman 8   | 48 (19 WTG)      | 100%                             |  |
| Hanuman 5   | 45 (18 WTG)      | Foundation+                      |  |
| Hanuman 9   | 42 (16 WTG)      | Pedestal+grouting<br>+ Hardstand |  |
| Hanuman 10  | 80 (32 WTG)      |                                  |  |



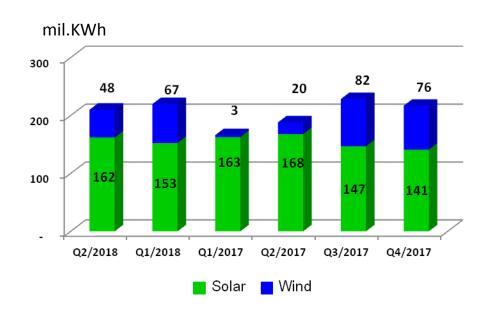
# Output from power production

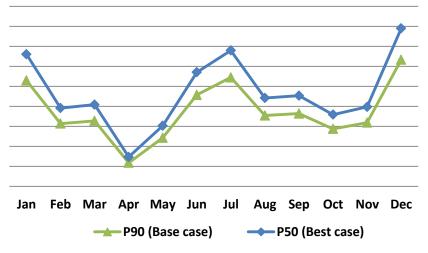


In Q2/2018 : Full operation of 4 Solar Power Plants and 3 Wind Power Plants with the total contract capacity of 404 MWh

Power production output from Wind Power Plants QoQ decreased 28% due to low wind speed, average capacity factor in Q2/2018 = 17.7% (Q2/2017 = 15.08%)

Power production output from Solar Power Plants increased QoQ 5.9% but decreased YoY 3.6% due to longer period of raining days.







7 Over View

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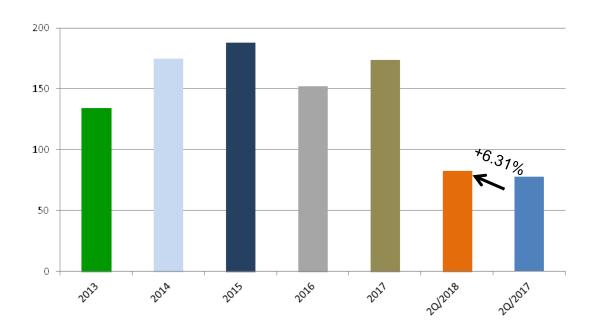
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## **Biodiesel Production**

| Location          | Kabinburi Industrial Estate, Prachinburi under BOI promotion & privileges   |
|-------------------|---|
| Plant<br>Capacity | <ul> <li>Biodiesel 800,000 Liters per day</li> <li>Pilot production of green diesel/PCM 1 Ton per day</li> <li>Refined Glycerin 80 Tons per day (by product)</li> </ul> |



- B100 volume 2Q/2018 = 82.67 mil.liters increased 6.31%.
- Blending of B100 to high speed diesel = 7-20%
- Glycerin volume 2Q/2018 = 6,119.51 tons increased 13.91% price increased 38.83% due to stronger demand













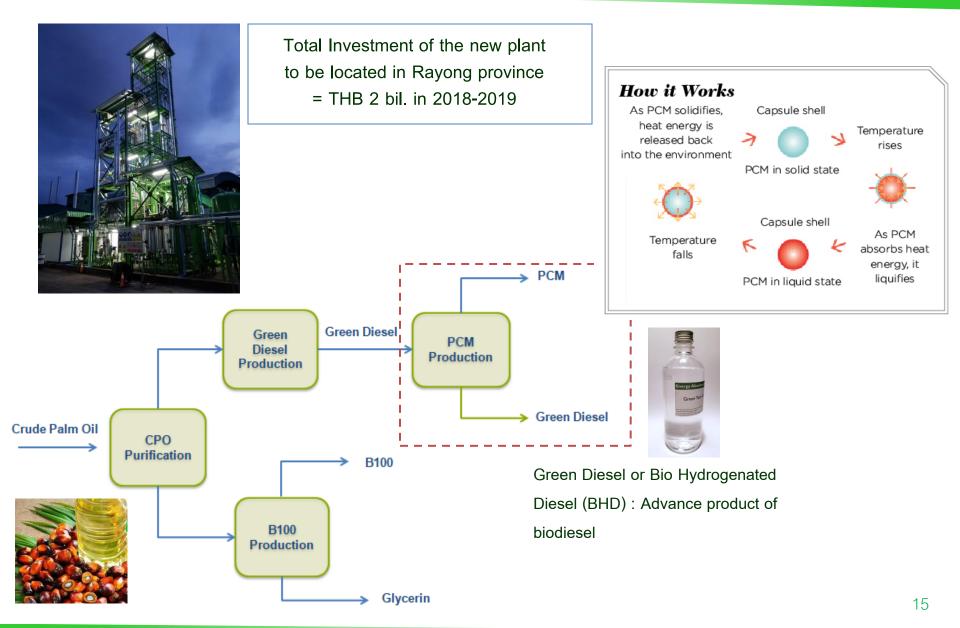








### Oleochemicals: Green Diesel and PCM





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Our Financial Results

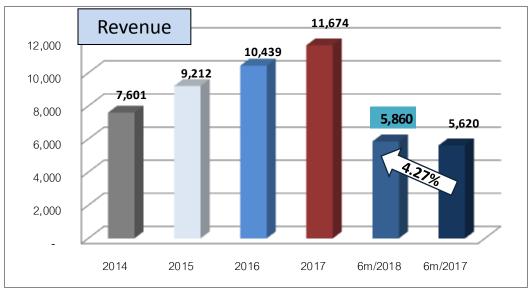
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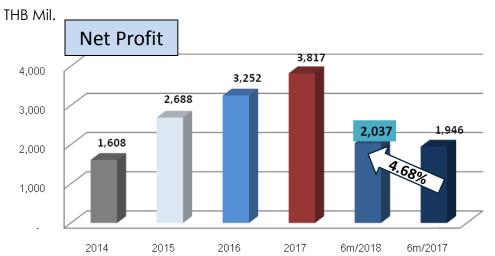
Our Growth



### **Strong Growth in Revenue and Net Profit**

#### THB Mil.

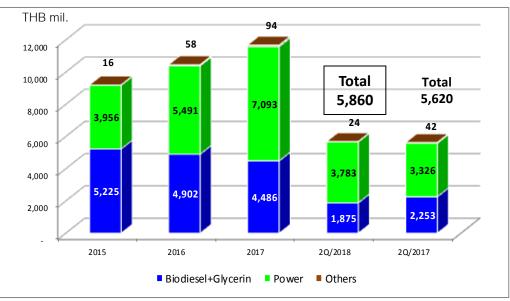


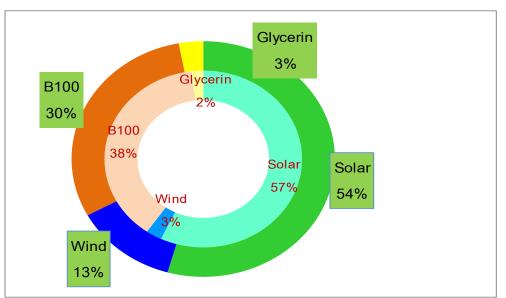


- Total revenue for 6m/2018 was THB 6,754.27 mil. including accounting gain on a business combination (AMITA) THB 894.58 mil.
- Total revenue from normal operation for 6m/2018 was THB 5,859.69 mil. increased 4.27%
- Net profit from normal operation for 6m/2018 was THB 2,037 mil. increased 4.68%
- Incremental operating revenue and net profit resulted from full operation of power business, contributed from 4 Solar Power Plants (278 MW) and 3 Wind Power Plants (126 MW)
- Successful in power business strengthen operating EA's cash flow which is planned to invest in new projects



### **Growth from Power Business**





#### Power Business: contribution 67%

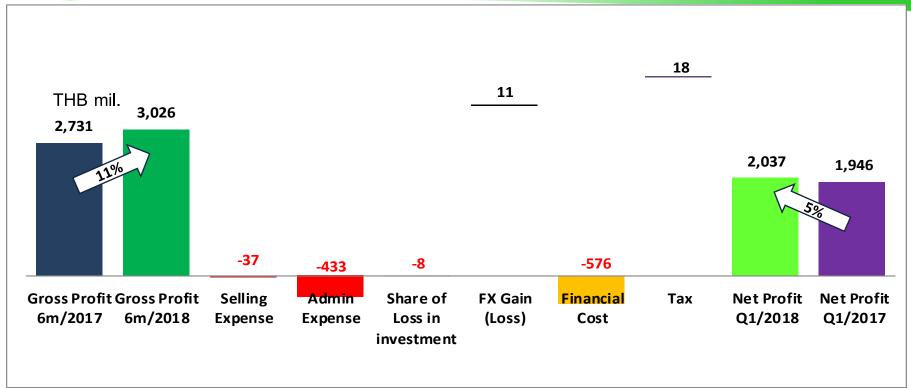
- Total capacity was 404 MW comprised of 278 MW of solar and 126 MW of wind
- Solar: Total units sold decreased 4.95% resulted from lower of solar radiation and heavy rain.
   But average selling price increased 1.46%.
   Gross profit margin = 81%
- Wind: Total units sold increased 392.98% resulted from full operation and strong wind speed. But average selling price decreased 0.48%. Gross profit margin = 53%
- EBT of power business = THB 2,381 mil.

#### **Biodiesel Business: contribution 33%**

- B100: Total sale volume increased 6.31%. But average selling price decreased 25.92% resulted from over supply of crude palm oil that effected to the selling price and also high competition.
- **Glycerin**: Revenue from Glycerin increased 58.24% effected from the increase of sale volume by 13.97% and selling price by 38.83% resulted from stronger demand in global market
- Gross profit margin = 8% and EBT = THB 117 mil.



## Effects on 2Q/2018 Net Profit



#### The increase of Admin Expense in Q2 (YoY)

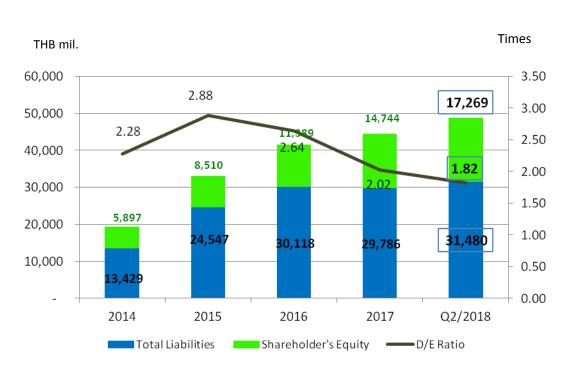
- Personnel expenses increased THB 56 mil due to business expansion.
- Admin expense from AMITA THB 25 mil. (61% of this item was R&D expense)
- PR and advertising expense increased THB 28 mil. due to activities to promote EA Anywhere and MINE Mobility as EA's strategic plan.

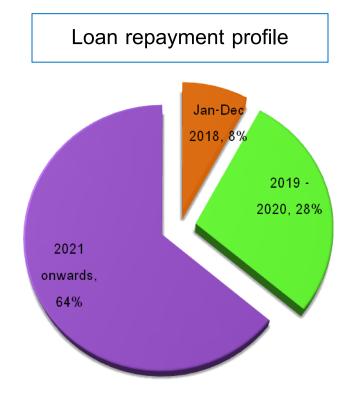
#### The increase of Financial Cost in Q2 (YoY)

• The financial cost incurred after COD of 126-MW wind power plants was recorded as expense instead of asset as previously.



### **Source of Fund Management**







TRIS Rating has upgraded the company rating from "BBB+" to "A-".

The upgrade reflects the enlarged cash flow from EA's power portfolio and the improvement in financial profile



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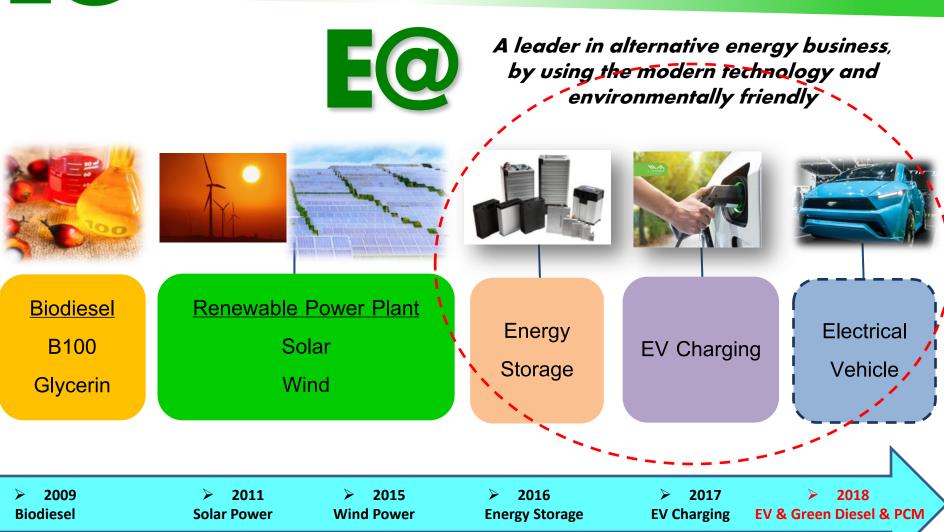
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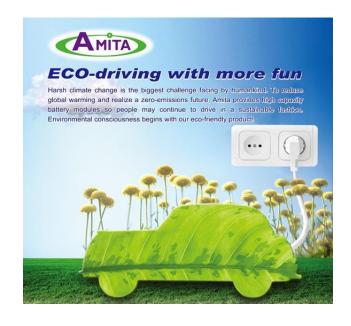
### **Our Growth and New Business**





# Start investing in energy storage business: Amita Technologies Inc.









# Start investing in energy storage business: Amita Technologies Inc.

- Amita Technologies Inc. was established in March 2000 by Dr. Jim Cherng on lithium-ion power battery with strong material science research and long test data accumulation.
- Main Businesses
  - O High Power Battery for EV, E-Scooter, Power Plant
  - O OEM (Original Equipment Manufacturer)
  - O PDCA- Post Dry Cell Battery
  - O Turnkeys of High Technology Battery Factory for EV
    - ✓ Bejing Phase 1 : 250 MWh already completed
    - ✓ Bejing Phase 2 : 2 GWh during construction



- Shareholders structure : Currently, EA holds 69.99%
- Main Clients: UPS Units, Power Bank, Power Tools,Battery- powered Vehicles, and Energy Storage
  - Europe: EV (Electric Vehicle)
  - Taiwan: E-Scooter
  - Japanese: ESS (Energy Storage Systems)
  - China: Turnkey :







### **Investment in Amita**

an 2017

EA subscribed new shares from capital increase, proceed for capacity expansion. 35.20%

Nov 2017

EA acquired shares from Taiwan Emerging Market

Apr 2018

Voluntary Offer shares from general shareholders

50.69%

69.99%

17.68 mil.shares @35 = NTD 618.92 mil. (THB 685.91 mil.) 7.78 mil.shares @35.20 = NTD 273.87 mil. (THB 301.27 mil.) 9.70 mil.shares @80 = NTD 775.84 mil. (THB 844.11 mil.)

Fair value of equity interest (50.69%)
Book value of equity interest (50.69%)
Fair value of equity interest

Less FX loss

**Accounting gain** 

= 1,821.695 = 911.135 = 910.560 (15.983) = 894.577 Patents 805.776 mil.
Brand 277.869 mil
Goodwill 962.546 mil.

The patents and brand are amortized based on its estimated useful life which is 20 years. Goodwill is not amortized but is tested for impairment annually.



### **Patents & Certificates**



### **Awards**



#### For Example:

- IEC Safety Certified Since 2012
- QC-T 743 (China Certified in 2011)
- Electric Vehicle Battery Cell Safety Certification
- Certificate IATF (EV)
- Certificate SGS TW12/11511
- ISO 9001:2008
- ISO/TS 16949:2009

#### **Patents**





# **Summary of Lithium-based Batteries**



| Lithium Cobalt<br>Oxide (LCO)                                     | Lithium Manganese<br>Oxide (LMO)  | Lithium Nickel<br>Cobalt Aluminum<br>Oxide (NCA)  | Lithium Iron<br>Phosphate (LFP)  | Lithium Nickel<br>Manganese (NMC)  | Lithium Titanate<br>(LTO)   |
|---|---|---|--|--|---|
| 500–1000  | 300–700   | 500   | 1,000–2,000  | 1,000–2,000  | 3,000–10,000  |
| 1991 (Sony)   | 1996  | 1999  | 1996   | 2008   | 2008  |
| Mobile phones,<br>tablets, laptops,<br>cameras                    | Power tools,<br>medical devices,<br>powertrains   | Medical,<br>industrial,<br>EV (Tesla)   | Stationary with high currents and endurance  | E-bikes, medical<br>devices, EVs,<br>industrial  | UPS, EV, solar street lighting  |
| High energy,<br>limited power.<br>Market share has<br>stabilized. | High power, less capacity; safer than Li-cobalt; often mixed with NMC to improve performance.                               | Highest capacity with moderate power. Similar to Li-cobalt.   | Flat discharge voltage, high power low capacity, very safe; elevated self-discharge.   | High capacity and high power.  Market share is increasing. Also NCM, CMN, MNC, MCN   | Long life, fast charge, wide temperature range and safe. Low capacity, expensive.   |
|   | Oxide (LCO)  500–1000  1991 (Sony)  Mobile phones, tablets, laptops, cameras  High energy, limited power.  Market share has | Oxide (LCO)  Oxide (LMO)  500–1000  300–700  1991 (Sony)  1996  Mobile phones, Power tools, medical devices, powertrains  High energy, limited power.  Market share has stabilized.  Stabilized.  Oxide (LMO)  High power  Power tools, medical devices, powertrains  High power, less capacity; safer than Li-cobalt; often mixed with | Lithium Cobalt Oxide (LCO)  Lithium Manganese Oxide (LMO)  Cobalt Aluminum Oxide (NCA)  500–1000  300–700  500  1991 (Sony)  Mobile phones, tablets, laptops, cameras  Power tools, medical devices, powertrains  EV (Tesla)  High energy, limited power.  High power, less capacity; with moderate power. Similar to Li-cobalt.  NMC to improve | Lithium Cobalt Oxide (LCO)  Dide (LCO)  Dide (LMO)  Cobalt Aluminum Oxide (NCA)  Dide (NCA)  Dide (LCO)  Dide (LMO)  Dide (NCA)  Cobalt Aluminum Oxide (NCA)  Dide | Lithium Cobalt Oxide (LCO)  Lithium Manganese Oxide (LMO)  Cobalt Aluminum Oxide (NCA)  Lithium Iron Phosphate (LFP)  Manganese (NMC)  Lithium Iron Phosphate (LFP)  Manganese (NMC)  Lithium Nickel Manganese (NMC)  Lithium Nickel Manganese (NMC)  Lithium Nickel Manganese (NMC)  Lithium Iron Phosphate (LFP)  Lithium Iron Phosphate (LFP)  Lithium Iron Phosphate (LFP)  Lithium Iron Phosphate (LFP)  Lithium Nickel Manganese (NMC)  Lithium Iron Phosphate (LFP)  Lithium Iron Lithium |

Source: www.batteryuniversity.com



## **50 GWh Energy Storage Factory**

2017-2018

Phase I: EA group Start developing of 1 GWh worth THB 4 bil. 2H/2019

Phase I:
Start commercial
operation

2021

Phase II: Partnership investment of 49 GWh worth THB 98 bil.

The production in Phase I at 1 GWh will be served to power plant to stabilize production and distribution both domestically and internationally.

The production in Phase II to reach the total of 50 GWh will cover to other industries including EV.

#### **Progress update**

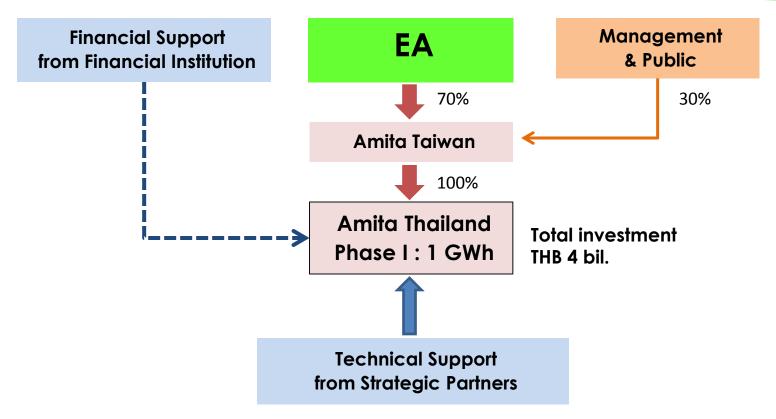
- ✓ Ordered Coater Machine from Toray (First class technology)
   to be ready in Q1/2019
- ✓ BOI promotion has been approved
- ✓ Conceptual design and detail design have been inished
- ✓ Started land clearance end of Q2/2018
- ✓ To be concluded with target customers in neighbor countries (Solar system + ESS)







## Phase I: 1 GWh Energy Storage Factory





Lead Power
 Control System
 (PCS) for Battery



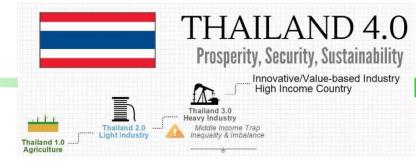
- One of the World's Leading Technology R&D
- Co-Developed STOBA
  Technology with
  Amita



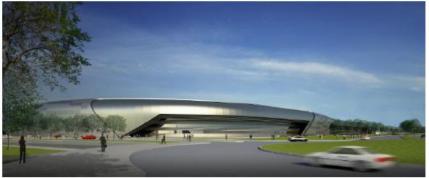








EA's 50 GWh energy storage factory is strongly supported by the government under BOI best scheme and EEC promotion.



MOU signing between the Industrial Technology Research Institute (ITRI), EA and Amita, Taiwan to co-develop new technology of battery with high safety for EA's new battery factory, the 50 GWh factory

ITRI, a nonprofit R&D organization of Taiwan, has played a vital role in Taiwan's economic growth, strengthen capabilities of multidisciplinary innovation and cooperation with international partners all over the world.

#### MOU signing in May 2017 and April 2018





## Opportunity of Renewable Energy + ESS

### Energy Storage Brings Benefits Of Renewable Energy To Islands of Molokai & Isles Of Scilly

August 16th, 2018 by Steve Hanley

The islands of the world all offer spectacular ocean vistas — they are islands, after all — but they also share a common scourge. Bereft of natural resources, most of them rely on diesel generators for electricity. That means electricity is expensive and the skies over those pristine locations are filled with carbon dioxide and other emissions that are harmful to the environment and human health.



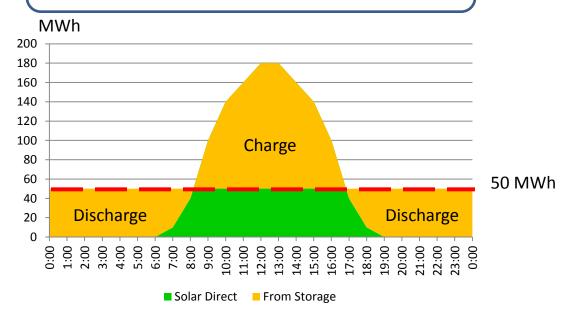
The Hawaiian island of Molokai has a population of under 10,000 people but some of the most expensive electricity in the world at 36 cents per kWh. This week, the Hawaii Public Utilities Commission approved a **22-year power purchase agreement** with Maui Electric to buy energy for the island of Molokai from a solar-plusstorage system at half that rate — 18 cents per kWh.

Source: Cleantechnica.com



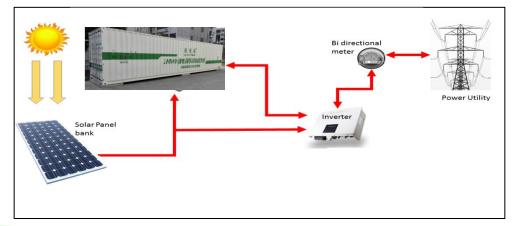
## Example Of Solar System + Battery at 50 MWh

- Install Solar System at 200 MW (20% efficiency)
- Install battery for the total of 750 MW
- To serve 50 MWh for 24 hours

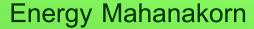








This model is suitable for remote area i.e. island, mountain, rural, desert to serve independently. Thus it can help reduce the huge investment cost in electrical transmission line from main power plant.





### 1,000 EV Charging station within 2018





























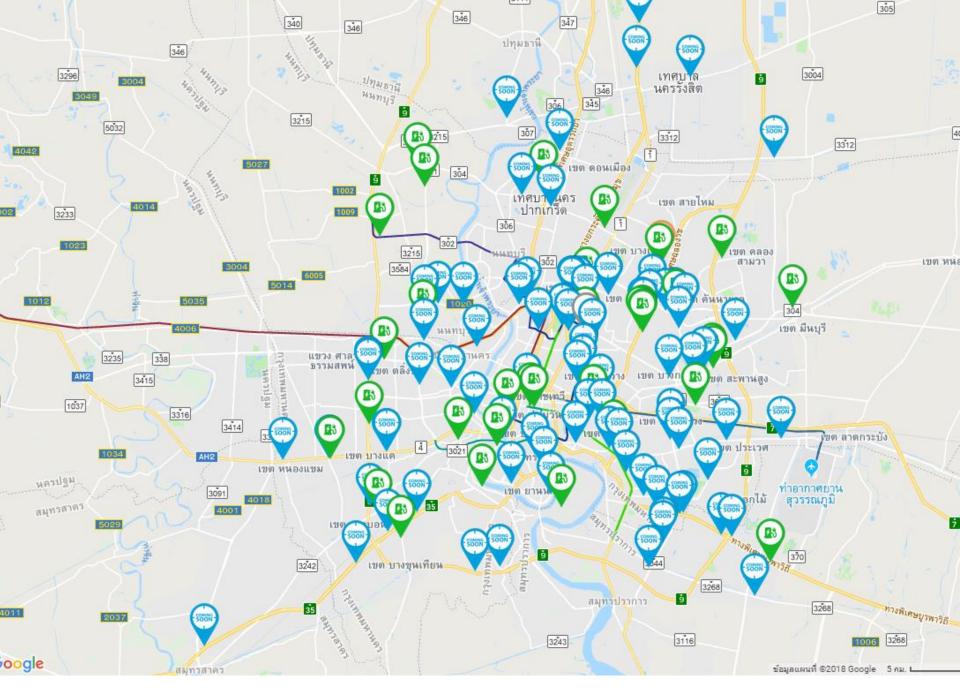


Partnership investment between EMN and landlord in order to secure strategic location to serve EV in the near future.



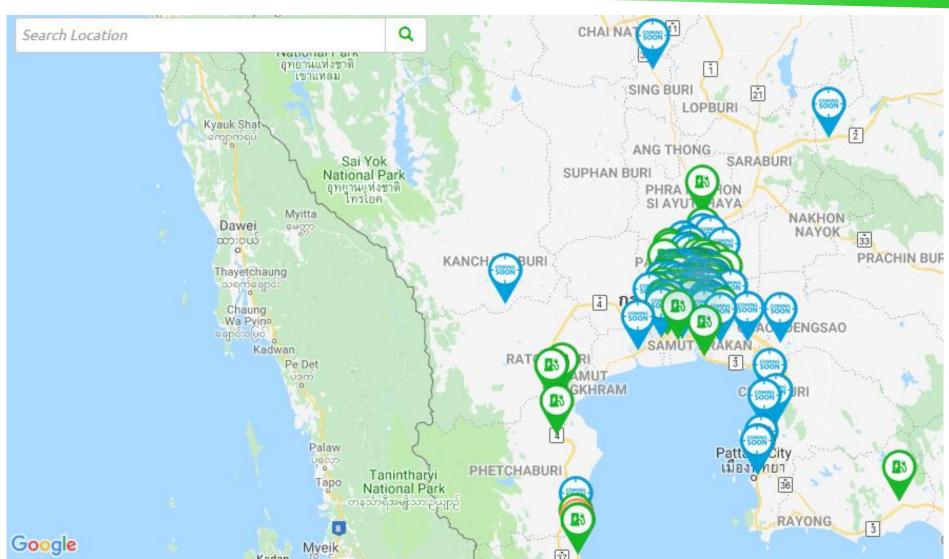








# **Expand to Big and Important Cities**





### **MINE Mobility: Mission No Emission** in Bangkok International Motor Show 2018



City EV-CONCEPT Specification

Max Power (PS/kW) Max Torque (Nm) Max Speed (km/h) 0-100 km/h (s) Battery type Battery (kWh) Range (km) Dimension (mm) Weight (kg)

Wheel base (mm) Drive Suspension

Wheel

68/50

160 120 12

Lithium-ion

20 200\*

3250x1600x1750

900 1850

Front wheel drive FR: Macpherson strut RR: Double wish bone

225/40 ZR18

Range: 200-250 km per charge







160/120 350

Lithium-ion

Max Power (PS/kW) Max Speed (km/h)

250\* 4300x1200x1700 1100 2500 Front wheel drive FR: Macpherson strut RR : Double wish bone

m =MPV EV-CONCEPT Specification Max Power (PS/kW) Max Torque (Nm) Max Speed (km/h)

0-100 km/h (s) Lithium-ion Battery (kWh) Dimension (mm) 4100x1660x1750

Front wheel drive FR : Macpherson strut 225/40 ZR18

Drive Suspension Wheel

Battery type

Weight (kg)

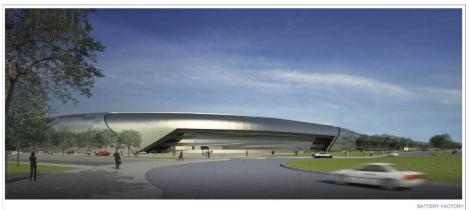




# Presenting EA's Technology and Investment Plan in Thailand Industry Expo 2018: 2nd Aug 2018











### **MOU** with Korean Partners







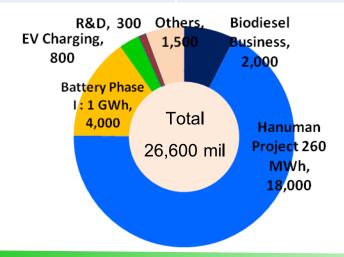


12 Jul 2018: MOU with KEPCO KDN Co., Ltd. and ILJIN Power Co., Ltd. to join hands together in order to find opportunities for cooperation in energy related businesses such as Power ICT and renewable energy including photovoltaic power plant in Thailand and nearby countries.



### Investment Plan for 2018-2019

| Investment Plan  | Progress / Target  | Source of Fund   |
|--|--|--|
| Biodiesel Business (including<br>Expansion + Green Diesel + PCM) | Start commissioning of PCM in July 2018  To be completed in 2019       | Internal cash + long term debt   |
| Wind Power Plant Hanuman Project 260 MWh                         | Erection and installation of blads  To be completed and COD in Q4/2018 | On Shore 5,000 : Internal Cash WTG 10% deposit in 2017 : Internal Cash WTG 90% due in Mar 2019 : Long Term Debt) |
| Energy Storage Phase I : 1 GWh (including infrastructure)        | Order machinery  To be completed in 2H/2019                            | Internal cash + long term debt   |
| EV Charging 1000 stations  | Achieved 200 Stations in Q2/2018  To be completed in 2018              | Internal cash  |
| R&D  | Battery / Green Diesel / EV  | Internal cash  |
| Others   | Acquired 19.30% of AMITA Shares in April Others budget                 | Internal cash  |



| Net cash                       | THB 3,600 mil.  |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Operating Cash in Flow in 2018 | THB 8,000 mil.  |
| New issue of Debentures        | THB 20,000 mil. |
| or Long term financing         |                 |



# **Energy Absolute PCL**

### **Our Vision**

A leader in alternative energy business, by using the modern technology and environmentally friendly for the best benefit of consumers, shareholders, partners and fairness to employees.

# **THANK YOU**





